

## ELIZADE UNIVERSITY ILARA-MOKIN ONDO STATE

**FACULTY: Basic and Applied Sciences** 

**DEPARTMENT: Physical and Chemical Sciences** 

FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS

2018/2019 ACADEMIC SESSION

**COURSE CODE: AGP 419** 

COURSE TITLE: GEOPHYSICAL TIME SERIES ANALYSIS

**DURATION: 2 Hours** 

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**HOD's SIGNATURE** 

**TOTAL MARKS: 60 MARKS** 

Matriculation Number: \_\_\_\_\_

## **INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Write your matriculation number in the space provided above and also on the cover page of the exam booklet.
- 2. This question paper consists of 2 pages including this page.
- 3. Attempt Question 1 and any other three questions.

- 1 For a set of signals with inputs 50 Hz, 100 Hz, 200 Hz and 300 Hz sampled at 2 msec, 4 msec and 8 msec. Determine for each input (i) Output (ii) Maximum recoverable frequency and (iii) Alias
  - 15 Marks
- 2 (a) Consider a filter with impulse response (2, -1, 1, 3, -2), evaluate the system using geometric operation of sliding assuming input (1, -1). Use graph to explain the convolution operation.
  - (b) List three conditions that could cause incorrect reconstruction of analog signal and describe how you can solve the problem.
    - 15 Marks

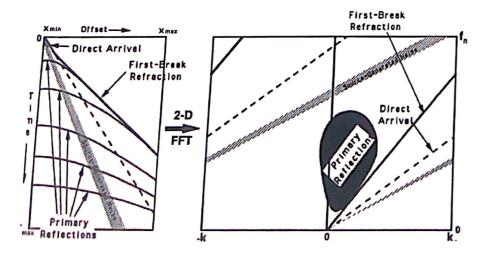
- 3 (a) The earth is a filter. Explain using diagram(s).
  - (b) Using z Transform, finds the following convolution: (2, -1)\* (4, 3, 2, 1)

15 Marks

- 4 (a) Write briefly on the following:
  - i. Band-pass filter
- ii. Dynamic range
- iii. Impulse response
- (b) Describe the effect of time shift on the phase and symmetry of a typical wavelet
- 15 Marks
- 5 (a) Given the wavelets (1, -1, 1, -1) and (1, 2, 3, 4), find the autocorrelation of each wavelet and their cross correlation.
  - (b) Show by means of illustrations the effect of sampling interval on the reconstruction of an analog signal.

15 Marks

6 (a) Use the figure below to explain how F-K Transform aid seismic signal - to -noise ratio



(b) Explain using an appropriate diagram the term "Fourier Transform"